

P P SAVANI UNIVERSITY

2nd Semester of B.Sc. (Hons.) Agriculture End Semester Examination
December - 2022

14

SGAG1160-Introductory Plant Nematology

21.12.2022, Wednesday Time: 10:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. Maximum Marks: 50

Instruction:

1. Draw a neat and labeled diagram whenever it is required.
2. Start new questions from new page.

Q.1 Multiple choice questions (01 mark each)

| | (15) | CO | BTL |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-----|
| 1.1 The body colour of plant parasitic nematodes is | 2 | | 1 |
| a. Green | | | |
| b. Red | | | |
| c. Colour less | | | |
| d. Brown | | | |
| 1.2 One ovary present, to anterior side of vulva know as | 2 | | 2 |
| a. Didelphic Prodelphic | | | |
| b. Monodelphic Prodelphic | | | |
| c. Monodelphic Ophithodelphic | | | |
| d. None | | | |
| 1.3 Longest plant parasitic nematode is | 2 | | 1 |
| a. <i>Hetrodera</i> spp. | | | |
| b. <i>Globodera</i> spp. | | | |
| c. <i>Longidorus</i> spp. | | | |
| d. None | | | |
| 1.4 In plant parasitic nematodes, oral opening surrounded with | 2 | | 1 |
| a. 6 lips | | | |
| b. 8 lips | | | |
| c. 16 lips | | | |
| d. 12 lips | | | |
| 1.5 Sting nematode is | 2 | | 1 |
| a. <i>Cricone mella</i> sp. | | | |
| b. <i>Belonolaimus</i> | | | |
| c. <i>Longidorus</i> sp. | | | |
| d. <i>Xiphinema</i> sp. | | | |
| 1.6 Ring nematode is | 2 | | 1 |
| a. <i>Criconcmella</i> | | | |
| b. <i>Belonolainas</i> | | | |
| c. <i>Hetrodera</i> | | | |
| d. None | | | |
| 1.7 Which species is known as spiral nematode | 2 | | 2 |
| a. <i>Heterodera</i> spp. | | | |
| b. <i>Meloidogyue</i> spp. | | | |
| c. <i>Xiphinema</i> spp. | | | |
| d. <i>Helicotylenchus</i> sp. | | | |
| 1.8 Out of total nematode, plant parasitic nematode is | 2 | | 2 |
| a. 15% | | | |
| b. 20% | | | |
| c. 25% | | | |
| d. 10% | | | |
| 1.9 NETU Viruse is transmitted by | 1 | | 3 |
| a. <i>Xiphinema</i> sp. | | | |
| b. <i>Trichodorus</i> sp. | | | |
| c. <i>Paratrichodorus</i> sp. | | | |
| d. Both B & C | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 1.10 | Size of male of plant parasitic nematode is | | 2 | 2 |
| | a. Equal to female nematode | c. Smaller than female nematode | | |
| | b. Bigger than female nematode | d. None | | |
| 1.11 | Sedentary semiendoparasitic nematode is | | 2 | 1 |
| | a. <i>Rotylenchulus sp.</i> | c. <i>Tylenchus sp.</i> | | |
| | b. Both A and B | d. None | | |
| 1.12 | Pear shaped Nematode | | 2 | 1 |
| | a. <i>Heterodera spp.</i> | c. <i>Meloidogyne spp.</i> | | |
| | b. <i>Globodera spp.</i> | d. None | | |
| 1.13 | Root-knot Nematode | | 2 | 1 |
| | a. <i>Heterodera spp.</i> | c. <i>Meloidogyne spp.</i> | | |
| | b. <i>Globodera spp.</i> | d. None | | |
| 1.14 | Onchio stylet is present in | | 2 | 2 |
| | a. Dagger nematode | c. Needle nematode | | |
| | b. Root-knot nematode | d. Both A and B | | |
| 1.15 | Part of nerves system of plant parasitic nematode is | | 2 | 1 |
| | a. Stylet | c. Intestine | | |
| | b. Ampulla | d. Derid | | |

| | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------|----------|
| Q.2 | Define/ Explain (Attempt any six- 01 marks each) | | (06) | |
| 2.1 | Sedentary ectoparasites | | 2 | 1 |
| 2.2 | Migratory endoparasite | | 2 | 1 |
| 2.3 | Helminthology | | 1 | 1 |
| 2.4 | Nematodes | | 1 | 1 |
| 2.5 | Sex reversal | | 3 | 1 |
| 2.6 | Leaf discolouration | | 3 | 1 |
| 2.7 | Stunting | | 3 | 1 |
| 2.8 | Full form of NEPO – virus | | 1 | 2 |
| Q.3 | Blanks (01 mark each) | | (05) | |
| 3.1 | circulatory and respiratory systems are absent but governed by the _____ fluid. | | 1 | 2 |
| 3.2 | Nematodes are _____ in nature. | | 2 | 2 |
| 3.3 | Father of Helminthology is _____. | | 1 | 1 |
| 3.4 | The length of the nematode may vary from _____ to _____. | | 2 | 1 |
| 3.5 | Nematodes reproduce by _____ reproduction. | | 1 | 1 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Q.4 Short notes (Attempt any six- 02 marks each) | (12) | |
| 4.1 Difference between root galls and root nodules | 2 | 1 |
| 4.2 Describe Nematode – fungus Interaction | 1 | 3 |
| 4.3 Draw a labeled figure of a male Nematode | 1 | 3 |
| 4.4 Enlist 10 historical events in the field of plant nematology | 1 | 1 |
| 4.5 Draw a vertical Section of the Nematode body tube | 2 | 3 |
| 4.6 Function of the digestive system | 2 | 1 |
| 4.7 Describe the parts of the nematode body | 2 | 3 |
| 4.8 Describe Nematode –virus Interaction | 3 | 1 |
| | | |
| Q.5 Answer the following questions in detail (Attempt any three- 04 marks each) | (12) | |
| 5.1 Write down the lifecycle of root-knot nematodes | 1 | 3 |
| 5.2 Common characteristics of members of the phylum Nemata | 2 | 2 |
| 5.3 Explain the reproductive system in nematodes | 1 | 2 |
| 5.4 Describe the ecological classification of above-ground feeders with examples | 1 | 1 |
| 5.5 Describe Symptoms produced by above-ground feeding nematode | 2 | 2 |

CO : Course Outcome Number **BTL** : Blooms Taxonomy Level

Level of Bloom's Revised Taxonomy in Assessment

| | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1: Remember | 2: Understand | 3: Apply |
| 4: Analyze | 5: Evaluate | 6: Create |